THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

OF BOSTON.

INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW.

That there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. C. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, insured under Policy No. 1,054, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. W. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 39,096, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

☞ This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,050,109 00. Dividends payable annually in cash.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS,

General Agents Pacific Branch,

Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE,

au7-3m Special Agent, Woodland.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company.

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,492,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,

Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se5-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,

Spring Mattresses,

Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine

Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

jy24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

W. A. PRATHER. E. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. se10-3m

J. H. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,

Provisions,

Boots,

Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [oc2-3m

PORTER & COWELL,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & COWELL,

se4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

jy17-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,

Clocks,

Jewelry,

Fancy Goods,

Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. Greene would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLLER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au29

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au13-1y

H. G. BURNETT. S. G. HARPER.

BURNETT & HARPER,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. oc2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON.

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. oc4-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. se25-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. se25-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. se17-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. se21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

se15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

MUSIC, MUSIC.

PROFESSOR PAUL BOULON,

Teacher of all kinds of String and Brass Musical Instruments. Has proven himself, both in the Eastern States and on the Pacific Coast, to be a most successful teacher. For Particulars apply to Messrs. Bentley & Simpson, members of the Woodland Brass Band. The Band will always be in readiness for Concerts, Theatres, Picnics, Balls, Funerals, etc. PAUL BOULON, Leader. au20-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. se2-3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.

JONES & CAREY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. se6-3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. au20-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. au21

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Hollingsworth's block, three doors West of the Postoffice. Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M. till 4 P. M. au13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, Rooms lately occupied by Dr. G. H. Jackson, in Porter & Cowell's new Building, Main street. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours day or night. au13-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. au12-3m

J. H. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. jy23-3m

E. C. HARTMAN,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

jy23] Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,

Offers his services to the business men of Woodland. Terms reasonable. jy22-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,

Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. jy16-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. jy16-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.

se25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

DAVISVILLE. [3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1870. NO. 47.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Terrence M'Grant.

LONG BRANCH, Siptimber——.

MISTHER PUMMERY:—Bridget says for the sivinty-five cints ye sint her ye have her blessing, wid a wish that ye may niver be in want; that ye may niver know what it is to be hungry in body and soul; that ye may niver have the cholera, or be Prisident of the United States. We are in bether circumstances than whin last I wrote yez, as thin it was moity seldom where the nixt male would come from, but since me cousin Ulisses came back from Washington the say bache and ivery thing has flowed with milk and honeycomb. Divil the know do I there me cousin made the raise of so many shtamps, but his pockets are a perfect freshet of granebacks, and jingling of goold is again heard in the land. And the quaresht looking goold yez iver ixparienced, I am shure. Whin I was blacking me cousin's boots this morning, I felt something of a talic nature, and thinking it was nothing more than some nails in his boots that had been melted by the fishky that had dhripped through, I chucked it out on the floor, whin Bridget picked it up and tucked it til her bosom. It has become an established fact, demonshtrated be frequent observation, that whin Bridget puts onything intil her bosom, there is a certain intrinsic value attached till it; and acting upon this knowledge which exparіance had brought till me, immadiately felt a kind of fellow feeling for her, and thried by force of arms to rescue it from its untimely fate the valuables she had concealed about her person. She evaded me wid a schrubbing brush which she applied to me head, whin I shtruck an attitude like Wilkes Booth in Hamlet's ghost, and says I, "Render unto Seizer the things that are Seizers," and then I seized her, and argued wid her wid the blacking brush, and during the little brush we had Mrs. Grant's corsets, which Bridget was wearing, broke, and out of the dipths rowled the most illegant pace of goold yer eyes iver reshted on. I couldn't tell from what country it came, but Bridget said it was Frinch goold from Brest. She knew Frinch goold, because wonce a Frinchman paid her for some work she did for him in the same kind of shtuff. This fact set me to thinking, and all at wonce, widout a moment's warning, an idea came crashing in on me brain, the firsht that had been there for weeks, and it was easy for me to see fhy me cousin Ulisses had hurried off till Washington to sign the proclamation and things written in his absence by the clerks, recognizing France as a Republic. Arrah, sir, "there is a tide in the affairs of min, fhich, taken at its flood, lades on to penitentiary," as the good book says. Me cousin has shtruck it, and begorra, I'll go wid him, as long as the goold lashts. I suppose some Prisidents would recognize Republics widout getting a cint for his trouble, but I am proud to be able to announce that me darling cousin Ulisses is not one of the chape kind, Divil the wonce.

I hope Cuba may learn a lesson be this, and if she wants to be recognized as a Republic be the besht Government the world iver saw, let her come down wid a reasonable compinsation for the throuble, and she can be rescued from the ox yoke of Spain on short notice, and on the most reasonable terms. For particulars, inquire on the premises.

I have been wondering, and so, be the same token, has Bridget, fhat the deuce kapes me cousin here at Long Branch, after ivery other family has gone home. Even the nagers that dhrive the Buchu wagon have gone, and we are as deserted as Napoleon at St Helany, or Graley since he was defated for the Governorship at New York. At lasht light had broken in upon me, and the rason is plain. Yesterday me cousin's wife and owld Dint, her father, went on a shtrike. They said this thing was getting too thin, and they wouldn't shtand it to be exiled on this sand bache ony longer, and that they were going to Washington fhether me cousin did or not. Then me cousin broke cut weeping—the tinder-hearted dairling—and towld them if they persishted in that insane determination, it would be the ruination of him. He said it would be aisily thirty thousand dollars out of his pocket.

"And how do ye make that out," says owld Dint, "that our prisence here is worth that amount of money. It's the first indication I have had that I was of ony phractical value at all, at all. If I am of such importance, I'll thank you to advance a portion of intrinsic value, and I'll shtay till nixt sphring."

Then says me cousin:

"Your value is somewhat overrated. Here at the cottage, for a few weeks, your presence is of the utmost importance, but otherwise you ain't worth a dam. In the deed which conveys the property to me from Misther Bradley—in consideration of the appointment of himself as Supreme Judge—is a clause which says that unless the Prisident and his family remain in the cottage till the fusht of October of each year, the property reverts back to the original owner. So you see, if you leave and return to Washington, I can't howld the property for a single day."

This explanation was satisphactory, though all agreed that ould Bradley was a hard mashter. But probably he was working for the besht interests of the people here.

Perhaps ye dout know the rason that Grayley was defeated at Saratoga. I'll tell yes. Ye see he had offered me cousin some shtock in the *Thribune* if he would appoint him English Minishter, and as me cousin didn't want onything but money for such offices, he thought the cheapest way would be to get Graley nominated for Governor of New York. So me cousin sent a thrusty agent to Saratoga to help get Graley nominated, and gave him some money to use, if necessary, to accomplish the purpose. As it was Bin Butler me cousin sint, ye can imagine the result. He was surrounded on his arrival at Saratoga be rival candidates, and they aisily bought him up to work for thim, and the consequince was that a boy was nominated, because he had more money than Grayley's friends. And now that owld divil Grayley insishts on palming off on to me cousin some shtock in a profane sheet as pay for one of the besht offices me cousin has at his disposal, and threatens if he don't get it, he will let out so many sacrets of me cousin's administration that he couldn't be re-elected for saler of weights and measures. Such are some of the beauties of a Republican form of misgovernment. If only the right man would apply to me cousin he could get a lucrative ingagement to murdther owld Grayley. If I wasn't afraid of Bergh, and his cruelty society, be gorr I'd chance the owld divil mesilf. If ye hear that the philosopher is dead, ye musht cast suspicion on McFarland or somebody.

Murderously yours,

TERRENCE MCGRANT.

P.S.—As all the people are gone from here, me cousin is going to have a guard of soldiers detailed to come here and protect us from burglars. All me cousin's pockets are lined with granebacks, and the divil a bar-room open in town. Fhat an opening there is here for a nice, quiet little saloon on the European plan. T. McG.

A Bold Advocate.

"Common Sense," a very sensible writer in the Woman's Pacific Coast *Journal*, who is an unusually well-informed advocate of woman's rights, goes after her aspiring sisters in this way:

"The ballot won't shorten the trail, loosen the corsets, or displace the Grecian bend and other nameless abominations—the symbols of woman's slavery and self-degradation. Why don't our zealous women lay aside their crowns of dead-men's or other hair, and put on the cap of freedom? Who hinders? Do men? We trow not. We are sure their countenances would present a vastly more pleasant aspect when looking at their depleted pocket-books, if they knew some sensible, useful or beautiful thing was to be secured in exchange, instead of deforming chignons, corsets, Grecian bends, etc., which transform even beauty into hideousness. If the right to health, through sensible dress, were asserted, both time and money would be saved, and the means for the acquisition of knowledge would be secured.

We will mention one more right which is open to all: According to custom, when a man escorts a woman to any place of amusement or entertainment he must pay all the expenses. Woman is true to her condition of dependence, and still allows man to support her in these particulars. Who hinders her from asserting her rights and paying her own expenses? She complains of man because he assumes to protect and support her, but we have yet to find women who were disinclined to be thus supported and protected. Now, if women will not take their rights, when they can get them, those who possess the power will be in no hurry to bestow them in other respects; but when we shall see women pursuing business and labor, such as they can perform with the same assiduity and success as man; when she emancipates herself from the fooleries and frivolties of enslaving fashion, and is found storing her mind with knowledge fitting for all the duties and responsibilities of public and private life, she will have no especial need to argue for the privilege of the ballot-box. She will then be invited to go there instead of being shut away."

WHAT MAKES THE WIND BLOW?—If the question were, who makes the wind blow? all our young friends would have a ready answer. They know that God controls the forces of nature, but he uses means. The sun is His great wind-maker. To understand its action, think of the air as a great ocean, like the water, but much lighter, entirely surrounding the globe. The sun shines upon this ocean of air, and though it is on the earth, heating them both, imparting heat at the earth's surface. But the sun's rays shine more directly down upon some parts than on others, and thus heats them more. Thus it is always hotter in the region of the equator than at the poles. Now heat expands fluid, making it lighter, and when part of the air is expanded by heat, it rises, and the cooler, heavier surrounding air rushes in to fill its place, and thus wind is produced. The following simple experiment will show just how it works. Fill a large tin pail with water, in which scatter some fine bread crumbs. Place a burning lamp under the middle of the pail, and the crumbs will soon begin to rise, carried up by the heated column of water, and then making a curve downward toward the sides, will sink downward and press in a horizontal direction towards the earth's surface. In a room containing a hot stove, drop into the air in different places bits of light cotton, or thistle blossoms, and you will see how the air is moving to each point.

RADICAL STATISTICS.—One of the most stupid pieces of campaign lying that has fallen under our observation in a rather extended acquaintance with politics is a document just put forth by the Radical committee at Washington, and very freely quoted in the rural newspapers. One of its objects is to show a large reduction of taxation, which we are asked to credit to the present administration; and we are therefore treated to a tabular statement from which it would appear that taxes to the amount of $55,212,000 annually have been removed from the productive industry of the country. That looks exceedingly well on paper, but the same statement claims that the internal revenue was increased from March, 1869, to May, 1870, $66,880,640 28. Now here we have two diametrically conflicting averments—one, that our internal taxes have been reduced some fifty-five millions a year, and the other that the revenue from that source has been increased to about an equal amount. One or the other of these might be true, but it is apparent that both cannot be. Our loyal friends will find it necessary to employ more expert professors of mendacity, if it is expected that the public will put faith in them.—*Cincinnati Enquirer.*

BEET SUGAR.—Count O. M. de Grammont, who is managing the manufacturing department of the Sacramento Valley Beet Sugar Association, set his machinery in motion this week, and has presented us with a sample of the sugar. The quality is all that could be desired, but the proportion extracted is not yet known. The Count thinks that the beet is much over ripe, and that therefore it has lost much of its saccharine qualities. Such a thing as over-ripe beets is not known in Europe, but here it grows continually, and the Count thinks that after having matured it deteriorates by being permitted to remain in the ground, for it commences a second growth as it were, and gives out its saccharine substance. For this reason, then, he does not anticipate that the yield from his field of beets, which are too ripe, will come up to public expectations. He will begin work in earnest next week, and will soon know what the result is likely to be.—*Sac. Bee.*

The Cattle Plague in Canada.

The new epidemic among horses, cattle and pigs, which for some time has been creating such a sensation in the western part of Canada, has made its appearance in the neighborhood of Windsor. This week a valuable horse died of the disease in Sandwich, while some horned cattle have died on the shore of Lake St. Clair, and others in different places are said to be suffering the greatest torment from the same cause. The disease, which is said to be traveling westward, is described as first making its appearance in cattle in a number of small blotches, node, or gatherings in rear of front feet at the joint, thence creeping upward, infecting the flesh and the bone, and swelling the leg to an unnatural size. Behind the knees the skin cracks horizontally, the part soon begins to bleed, inflames and emits putrid matter. If neglected the swelling extends to the breast, the animals legs being forced outward by their abnormal magnitude. Sometimes this breaks out in monstrous boils or ulcers, setting free an enormous amount of putrescent, mephitic substance. In other cases the disease strikes into the vitals and kills the animal. Sometimes there is little or no swelling, the disease developing itself in the shape of numerous small heads or sores over the legs. The hind legs are sometimes attacked, but more rarely, while the rest of the body appears to escape altogether. Holes are eaten into their legs and breast by the putrid matter, from the size of a honey-cell to cavities wherein a man could insert his finger. In milder cases the disease appears to abate of its own accord, the swelling, loss of hair, and sores soon coming to a stand-still, and finally passing away without any apparent effect. In horses and pigs the same general manifestations are seen, the symptoms in the former being first beneath the fetlocks, and resembling an aggravated attack of the scratches. To make matters worse, an active and petiferous fly, something like a common house fly, but larger, with a greenish tinge on the back, fastens upon the exposed parts, and, it is believed, leaves a poisonous deposit. They are prodigious blood-suckers, and appear in such numbers that their victims soon become exhausted and totter from loss of strength. The cattle take refuge in the rivers and creeks, where they stand day after day in crowds under a roasting sun, as silent and motionless as the "sculptured bulls of Egypt."—*Detroit Free Press.*

CALIFORNIA WINES.—In a leading article concerning bread and wine, the San Francisco *Commercial Herald* says: "Years must elapse before France can possibly recover from the deplorable evils which have befallen her. With nearly the whole of her male population in arms, with large and fruitful districts ravaged, with a conquering enemy on her soil, at the very gates of her capital, and in possession of many important towns, she will not be in a condition to furnish any of her great staples, nor engage in any of the arts of peace. * * * The scarcity of French and German wines will give an additional impetus to the California products, which have gained a very flattering reputation, and when they once have possession of the market it will be difficult to dispossess them at any future time. Every year shows marked improvement in quality and quantity, while Eastern capitalists has been attracted toward our viniculural capabilities with satisfactory results. That attention will now be redoubled by reason of the very limited supply we may expect from Germany and France. The destruction of vineyards in France must undoubtedly have been very great, requiring years of patient industry to replace them. The farmers and viniculturists of California are likely to find ready and remunerative markets for their bread and wine."

THE WAY IT WORKS.—The municipal election of Wilmington, Delaware, came off a few days ago, and resulted in a total route of the Rads. It was the first election that has occurred in Delaware since the adoption of the colored clause in the Constitution. Last year the Republicans carried the city by a majority of 50. This year the Radical ranks were swelled by the addition of 700 negroes, and the Democrats carried the city by 200 majority. Every negro voted the Republican ticket. A clear gain of 950 votes in one year for the Democracy! How is that for high? The Republican party in Delaware has been increased by an addition of 4,500 illegal negro votes, and yet the Sussex *Journal* assures us the Democrats will carry the State in November with their usual, if not an increased majority. In Wilmington, the hot-bed of Radicalism, the home of the Radical tricksters and ballot-box stuffers, aided by 700 negro votes, the Rads could not win. In Kentucky the Blacks expected, with the aid of the negro vote, to carry the State, but the State gave 75,000 Democratic majority. With their 4,500 negro votes, the Radicals have boasted they would gain control of Delaware; but at the first fight in which they were enabled to bring their negro recruits into action, they are ignominiously defeated. In the language of the *Journal*, we say, "All honor to the white men of Wilmington."—*San Joaquin Republican.*

STRANGE IF TRUE.—A distinguished German professor lately announced that if a drop of human blood was placed under a microscope capable of magnifying it twenty millions of times, it would show all kinds of animals that have ever existed or that now exist on the earth. In the blood of a healthy person the animals are quiet; in that of a sick person, they fight. From this he draws the conclusion that man has within him all the elements from which the universe was created. He further says that if a dead cat was flung into a pond of water and left to decompose, the drops of water would show, when under the microscope, all the animals belonging to the cat species.

ONLY SIX MILLIONS.—This is all that has been lost by the rascality of public officials since the present national Administration came into power. We mean by those who have been caught at their tricks, but not punished. The sums directly filched from the public by jobs and other means will doubtless aggregate five times that amount. It is a notorious fact that many Senators and Representatives who entered office a short time ago poor, are now very rich, and that the most economical among them could not have saved more than $2,000 per annum from their salaries.—*Sac. Reporter.*

Proclamation of President Grant.

[Special Dispatch to the Examiner.]

WASHINGTON, October 8.—The following proclamation was issued from the State Department to-day:

WHEREAS, On the 22d day of August, 1870, my proclamation was issued enjoining neutrality in the present war between France and the North German Confederation and its allies, and declaring, as far as there seemed to be necessity for it, the respective rights and obligations of the different parties, and of the citizens of the United States; and

WHEREAS, Subsequent information gives reason to apprehend that armed cruisers of the belligerents may be tempted to abuse the hospitality herein accorded to them in the ports, harbors, roadsteads and other waters of the United States, by making such waters subservient to the purposes of war; now, therefore, I, Ulyses S. Grant, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim and declare that any frequenting and use of the waters of the United States by the armed vessels of either belligerent, whether public ships or privateers, for the purpose of preparations for hostile operations, or as ports of observation upon the ships of war or privateers or merchant vessels of the other belligerent, lying within or being about to enter the jurisdiction of the United States, must be regarded as unfriendly and offensive, and in violation of that neutrality which it is the determination of this Government to observe; and to the end that the hazard and inconvenience of such apprehended practice may be avoided, I further proclaim and declare that, from and after the 12th day of October, instant, and during the continuance of the present hostilities between France and North German Confederation and its allies, no ship of war or privateer of either belligerent shall be permitted to make use of any port, harbor, roadstead or other waters within the jurisdiction of the United States as a station or place of resort for any warlike purpose, or for the purpose of obtaining any facilities or warlike equipments; and no ship-of-war or privateer of either belligerent shall be permitted to sail from or leave any port, harbor, or roadstead, or waters subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, from which a vessel of the other belligerent, whether the same shall be a ship-of-war, a privateer, or a merchant ship, shall have previously departed, until at least twenty-four hours after the departure of such last mentioned vessel beyond the jurisdiction of the United States. If any ship of war or privateer of either belligerent shall, after the time this notification takes place, enter any port, harbor, roadstead or waters of the United States, such vessel shall be required to depart and to put to sea within twenty-four hours after her entrance into such port, harbor, roadstead, or waters, except in case of stress of weather, or her requiring provisions or other things necessary for the subsistence of her crew, or for repairs; in either of which cases the authorities of the port or of the nearest port, as the case may be, shall require her to put to sea as soon as possible after the expiration of such period of twenty-four hours, without permitting her to take in supplies beyond what may be necessary for her immediate use.

Any such vessel which may have been permitted to remain within the waters of the United States for the purpose of repairs shall not continue within such port, harbor, roadstead or waters for a longer period than twenty-four hours after her necessary repairs shall have been completed, unless within such twenty-four hours a ship-of-war, privateer or merchant ship of the other belligerent shall have departed therefrom, in which case the time limited for the departure of such ship-of-war, or privateer shall be extended so far as may be necessary to secure an interval of not less than twenty-four hours between such departure and that of any ship-of-war, privateer or merchant ship of the other belligerent, which may have previously quitted the same port, harbor, roadstead, or waters. No ship-of-war or privateer of either belligerent shall be detained in any port, harbor, roadstead, or other waters of the United States more than twenty-four hours by reason of the successive departures from such port, harbor, roadstead, or waters of more than one vessel of the other belligerent; but if there be several vessels of each or either of the two belligerents in the same port, harbor, roadstead or other waters, the order of their departure therefrom shall be so arranged as to afford the opportunity of leaving alternately to the vessels of the respective beligerents, and to cause the least detention consistent with the objects of this proclamation. No ship-of-war or privateer of either belligerent shall be permitted, while in any port, harbor, roadstead or other waters within the jurisdiction of the United States, to take in any supplies except provisions and such other things as may be requisite for the subsistence of her crew, and except so much coal only as may be sufficient to carry such vessel, if without sail power, to the nearest European port of her own country; or, in case the vessel is rigged to go under sail and may be propelled by steam power, then with half the quantity of coal which she would be entitled to receive if dependent upon steam alone; and no coal shall be again supplied to any such ship-of-war or privateer in the same or any other port, harbor, roadstead or other waters of the United States, without special permission, until after the expiration of three months from the time when such coal may have been last supplied to her within the waters of the United States, unless such ship-of-war or privateer shall since the last time thus supplied have entered a European port of the Government to which she belongs.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this 8th day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and of the Independence of the United States of America the ninety-fifty. U. S. GRANT.

BOYS AND GIRLS.—Jean Paul Richter says: "To insure modesty I would advise the educating of the sexes together; for two boys will preserve a dozen girls, or two girls a dozen boys, innocent amid winks, jokes and improprieties, merely by that instinctive sense which is the forerunner of matured modesty. But I will guarantee nothing in a school where girls are alone together, and still less where boys are."

Yolo Democrat.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, October 15th, 1870.

EUGENIE.—The late Empress Eugenie is now sojourning at Hastings, England, in a *chateau* purchased for her use.

DEATH OF GEN. LEE.—A dispatch says that Gen. Lee died at Lexington at half-past nine o'clock Wednesday morning.

VOORHIES.—Hon. D. W. Voorhies, of Indiana, the finest orator in the West, has been reëlected by the Democracy to Congress.

NOMINATED.—The President of the United States has nominated for cadet at large, J. A. Sutter, grandson of the famous California Pioneer.

DESTRUCTION OF TIMBER.—The whole range of mountains around San Bernardino are on fire, and the damage to the timber districts will be great.

FISHY.—During the past six months twenty-five tons of codfish have been shipped from the fisheries of Coronado Islands, opposite the Bay of San Diego.

WHEAT SHIPMENTS.—During the past week some 13,000 centals of wheat has been shipped from this point to the Bay, the price paid having rated about $1 65. The present price is $1 65 to $1 67.

MUCH WINE.—The Vineyards in the vicinity of Anaheim, covering 1,200 acres, yield this year over a million of gallons of wine, an increase of over 200,000 gallons over 1869.

SONOMA RAILROAD.—The Sonoma branch of the California Pacific Railroad is now in running order seven miles north of Petaluma, and it is expected will be completed to Santa Rosa in about ten days.

DEMOCRACY IN NEW YORK.—Samuel J. Tilden, Chairman of the New York Democratic State Committee, has expressed the belief that the Democratic majority in that State will not fall below 100,000.

CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS SENT EAST. By the Sacramento *Record* we learn that on Monday last eight car loads of California hops, aggregating 96,000 pounds, were sent East overland, and also on Wednesday four car loads of California-raised English walnuts, the largest ever raised in the State, were sent as a sample lot.

PITIABLE CONDITION.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* says that Horace Hawes, father of the Registry law, is lingering at his residence in San Mateo, from consumption, and while he lingers, although worth half a million, he advertises in the *Bulletin*, cautioning all persons not to trust his wife and children, as he will pay no debts of their contracting.

CONUNDRUM.—Here is a Western Democratic conundrum which none of the Radical orators have as yet undertaken to answer: "Why do the national banks have the privilege of issuing their notes as money, said notes costing the people nearly or quite $20,000,000 a year, when legal tender notes could have been issued for nothing?"

GOVERNOR HOFFMAN.—An exchange says that the renomination of Governor Hoffman by the Democratic Convention at Rochester, New York, created immense enthusiasm throughout the State. At all the leading towns and cities, when the news was received, salutes were fired and impromptu meetings held. His majority in November, it is expected, will range between fifty and seventy-five thousand.

ALABAMA.—We see it is stated that the Democrats of Alabama, all over the State, are in the best of spirits, and confident of triumph at the approaching election. Numbers of the Radical leaders have announced that they will quit their destructive party and vote with the Democrats. Mr. Heflin, the present Radical Representative of the 3d District, will support Mr. Handley, the Democratic nominee, as his successor.

TERRIBLE EARTHQUAKES.—Dates from Naples, Italy, give accounts of a severe earthquake that visited the peninsula of Calabria, and the towns of Maolone, Crato, Cellano and Larabonce were destroyed. Great loss of life is reported. In China, also, about the same time, still more terrible earthquakes occurred; a mountain was thrown down or sunk and another near by was created in a twinkling. Towns were destroyed and thousands of lives lost according to the reports, details of which have not yet been received.

STEALING BY THE MILLION.—The Radicals seem to make it a rule to enrich themselves while in office, with some honorable exceptions. Eight Navy Paymasters have turned out defaulters to an amount aggregating over $1,000,000. None of these Paymasters have been deprived of their liberty, and no steps have been taken to collect the amount on their bonds, which in no case exceeds $25,000. Verily, office-holding under Radical rule is made profitable, and as no punishment appears to follow, those who fear not "a hereafter" take advantage of the situation which affords such wonderful facilities for acquiring wealth. A few days ago a discovery was made of a *poor* Radical and the fact is being trumpeted far and near as something remarkable. We believe his name is Sumner! This is very proper however, for when an honest Radical office-holder is found, his name should be heralded to the world at large.

THE EASTERN ELECTIONS.

Democratic Victories.

We have waited as long as possible, (till Friday noon) in order to obtain the latest information regarding the Eastern elections, before referring to them. At first, as usual, everything was claimed by the Radicals. But, as usual also, later returns show the bird to be of an entirely different feather.

The Democrats have carried Indiana beyond a doubt—State and Congressional tickets—by 3,000 to 4,000 majority, which is a glorious triumph. This State has for years been under the control of the Radicals, led by the corrupt and unscrupulous Morton. Now she throws off the galling yoke, and reëlects the eloquent statesman, Voorhees, to Congress—one of the brightest champions of the Democracy in the country. Verily, the Hoosiers are a noble and gallant people.

In Pennsylvania the Democrats, have gained at least three Congressmen, throwing the Radicals overboard, and as several districts are still in doubt it may turn out that the gain is even greater.

Ohio has gone Republican, as is claimed, by a majority of 15,000, including the negro vote, without which the State would doubtless have given a handsome Democratic majority. This entitles the Republicans to the name of "The Negro Party," and we hope they will take Sambo closer than ever to their bosoms, since by his vote they are kept in power a short time longer.

Iowa is of course strongly Radical, but the returns are too indefinite to give results.

Nebraska is in doubt. There were three tickets in the field, and the probability is that a portion of the Democratic ticket is elected.

The results are perhaps as favorable for the Democracy as could have been expected, considering the immense power brought to bear by Grant and the Administration to carry those States. It shows that the great Conservative party is steadily and surely gaining the confidence of the people, and that the corruption and dishonesty of the party in power are disgusting the honest voters of the country.

In the elections yet to take place this fall we shall look for still greater changes in favor of the Democracy and good government, as opposed to Radical misrule, oppression and tyranny.

AN OFFSET.—Our "War Correspondent," who has been studying the present Franco-Prussian war with humanitarian intent, has looked with horror upon the red-hot cannon balls, and those other terrible balls that enter the body and there explode, and he has not ignored those terrible machines, like the *mitrailleuse*, that sweep down a whole regiment at a time in an instant, to say nothing of numerous other lesser infernalities. After much study upon the subject, he now recommends as a safeguard and an offset against these scientific brutalities, that the ingenious Yankees who make those wonderful artificial legs and arms be employed to make a few armies of artificial men, for service in the field. He does not mean those artificial men we often meet upon our streets and in our public and private resorts, who go disguised in dyed hair and waxed beards; but the men made, like our present very perfect artificial legs and arms, out of cork, steel springs, etc. Such men might, by the use of proper machinery (which any Yankee can easily invent) be placed upon the road to the battle field and be "set" so as to fight the thing out according to the nicest rules of the science of war. After a battle between such armies, which of course would be fought to the last man, that last man and his uniform would enable all parties to decide clearly which army had been victorious. Thus, national pride will have been gratified, the losing party will have been properly humiliated, and the victors will feel that they can well afford to pay not only for the artificials they have lost, but also for another similar army to keep in reserve for the next belligerent. Another thing: as nations are always fond of trophies that appeal to their vanity, that last man might be taken home, and after having all the holes shot into him properly plugged with putty, might be kept in a show-case for the gratification of the multitude, with a label on him stating that "this is private Cork Steel, who won the battle of Magdeburg—manufactured (patent secured) by Jonathan Woodenham, of Massachusetts." Our correspondent is enthusiastic over the many other advantages to accrue from the adoption of this system, among which would be the abolishment of the terrible draft and the increased work it would throw into the hands of the artisans engaged in making the artificials. Jonathan Woodenham could never be found otherwise than ready for an order of any size, for he could procure any number of hands, and any quality of machinery at the shortest notice. We submit the proposition to those who like the theory of war better than its practice.

THIRTEENTH VOLUME.—On last Saturday that staunch, able, well conducted Democratic newspaper, the Sonoma *Democrat*, closed its thirteenth volume. In mentioning the fact, the editor says:

> The Democratic party has found us in the past a zealous and positive worker for the grand old faith of Jefferson, Jackson and Calhoun. The future may be judged by what has gone before. Come weal or wo, good fortune or disaster, the *Democrat* stands by its principles in their purity and battles for the integrity of the organization.

The above has a clear and welcome ring—no cringing sound. Give us the paper that battles for principles in gloom as well as in sunshine, in defeat as well as in victory. Such an one is the Sonoma *Democrat*. It deserves, and we believe receives a very liberal and warm support, particularly in Sonoma County—one of the strongholds of the Democracy of California. Such papers as the Sonoma *Democrat* are an honor to any community, and we wish it continued and lasting prosperity.

LATEST ELECTION RETURNS.

PENNSYLVANIA.

PHILADELPHIA, October 12.—A heavy rain prevailed all day yesterday, and continues this morning, with no signs of abatement, interfering with the telegraph lines to the interior of the State, and returns come in scattering. Enough, however, have been received to give the result of the Congressional election, with two doubtful districts:

First District—Samuel P. Randall (Dem.) has 4,315 majority.

Second District—J. V. Creely (Ind. Rep.) has a majority of 1,000 over Chas. O'Neill, the regular Republican nominee.

Third District—Leonard Myers (Rep.) claims a majority of 600 over John Moffitt (Dem.) a large Republican gain.

Fourth District—W. D. Kelley (Rep.) has a majority rising 200 over Wm. B. Thomas, Independent.

Fifth District—Still in doubt. The returns from Bucks county not all in. It is thought A. C. Harner (Rep.) is defeated by John R. Reading, Democrat.

Sixth District—The majority for Acker (Dem.) is estimated at 1,500.

Seventh District—Washington Townsend (Rep.) is elected by 2,500 majority.

Eighth District—The majority for J. Lawrence Getz (Dem.) is nearly 6,000.

Ninth District—The majority for O. J. Dickey (Rep.) is returned at 5,800.

Tenth District—The vote is very close between John W. Killinger (Rep.) and Cyrus D. Gloniger (Dem.) It will take full returns from the district to settle the question. The majority will be very small either way.

Eleventh District—The majority for John B. Storms (Dem.) is estimated at 7,000.

Twelfth District—L. D. Shoemaker (Rep.) is reported elected, but this is doubtful.

Thirteenth District—Ulyses Mercur (Rep.) is said to be elected by 150 majority. This is also doubtful.

Fourteenth District—John B. Packer (Rep.) is certainly elected by over 2,000 majority.

Cessna's election in the Sixteenth District is still in doubt; also, Stewart's election in the Twenty-first District.

General Negley is elected by about 2,200 majority in the Twenty-second (Pittsburg) District, and Ebenezer McJunkin (Rep.) by about 2,100.

In the Twenty-third District, the regular Republican ticket for county officers in Alleghany is also elected by some thousands.

In the State Legislature the Republicans will have a majority of five in the Senate, which is a gain of two. The house will stand the same as last year.

OHIO.

CINCINNATI, October 12.—The Republican majority in this State is not less than 15,000. Campbell (Dem.) is elected in the Third District over Schenck.

The representation in Congress, conceding the Sixth District to Denver, will stand thirteen Republicans to six Democrats, as at present.

CINCINNATI, October 12—7 P. M.—In the next Congress Ohio, according to the latest indications, will have fourteen Republicans and five Democrats.

NEBRASKA.

OMAHA, October 12.—Enough returns are in to insure a Republican majority in the State of at least 3,000. Governor Butler will be about 500 behind the rest of the State ticket.

INDIANA.

INDIANAPOLIS, October 12.—The election returns come in slowly. The result of the State ticket is doubtful. Both parties claim a majority. It will be very small on either side, and may require an official vote to decide.

In the First Indiana District, Niblack, Democrat, is elected; Second District, Kerr, Democrat; Third District, Holman, Democrat; Fourth District, doubtful; Fifth District, Coburn, Republican; Sixth District, Voorhees, Democrat; Seventh District, doubtful; Eighth District, Tyner, Republican; Ninth District, doubtful—General Wallace, Republican, probably elected; Tenth District, Williams, Republican; Eleventh District, Packard, Republican.

IOWA.

DES MOINES, October 12.—Up to midnight four counties had been heard from. The roads are so bad that returns are difficult to obtain. The vote was light everywhere; but little more than half of the vote having been polled. the vote is largely against the Constitutional Convention.

NEW JERSEY.

NEW YORK, October 12.—The Republicans of Newark, New Jersey, at the Charter election yesterday, had a majority of about 2,500.

Very Latest Election News.

Indiana Democratic.

INDIANAPOLIS, October 13.—Wilson is almost certainly defeated in the Fourth District, Franklin county giving a heavy gain for the Democrats. The State is Democratic beyond a doubt, by a small majority.

Latest From Pennsylvania.

PHILADELPHIA, October 13—10 P. M.—In the Twenty-first Congressional District, Henry D. Foster (Dem.) will have at least 500 majority over Andrew Steward (Rep.). This is Covode's district.

In the Twenty-fourth District, McClellan (Dem.), it is reported, has been elected by 700 majority.

In the Twentieth District, Griffith (Dem.) is elected by 500 majority.

In the Seventeenth District, R. Melton Spear (Dem.) is reported to have been elected over D. J. Morrel (Rep.) by 500 majority.

B. F. Meyer, in the Sixteenth District, will have a small majority over John Cessna, the sitting member. This report, if correct, shows a Democratic gain of three members of Congress in this State.

HOW'S THAT FOR HIGH.—Our morning cotemporary publishes an item headed "Taste and Profit," and credits it, as have a number of other journals, to the Solano *Republican*. The item was originally first published in the *Chronicle*, but as we have hundreds of such items running around through the press, the object of this paragraph is to ask that "honor be given to whom honor is due."—*Vallejo Chronicle*.

The above is slightly mixed. We copied the item above referred to and credited it to the Solano *Republican*, (in which paper it appeared as original,) adding that the "vista" spoken of was upon the border of Yolo county; and the heading "Taste and Profit," was our own. How's that for high?

ANOTHER SUICIDE.—The Solano *Democrat* of October 8th, says: "John Abbott, who rented land from Hastings, in Sulphur Springs Valley, committed suicide on Wednesday, by hanging. He was discovered about 9 o'clock in the forenoon suspended to a beam in the stable on the premises, and was quite dead. The cause of the rash act is not definitely known. He had been indisposed and in bed for several days. Mr. Abbott was a native of England, but came to California many years ago from Massachusetts, where a daughter of his still resides. He had lived sixteen years in Benicia, to which place his body was taken for interment."

OIL WELL.—The Santa Cruz *Sentinel* says: R. R. Whiteside has a well on his ranch which is now yielding from 90 to 100 gallons of oil per day. He tunnelled into the mountain about 30 feet where he struck the main vein. The oil bubbles up like boiling soap; emitting large quantities of gas, which is sometimes so offensive as to make it difficult for the men to work. The well is about three hundred yards from Chase's mill, on the Soquel Augmentation, and about half a mile from where Mr. Burrell bored a well about five years ago. This oil vein extends from Corralitos to Pescadaro, and only needs capital to develop it, and receive rich returns as a reward for the labor.

New Advertisements.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,

To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO.

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sunday's Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc15-tf

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Decree and Order of Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California in and for the County of Yolo upon a judgment rendered in said Court, for Taxes, for the fiscal year ending the first Monday in March, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against GEORGE E. WOODLAND, Administrator of the Estate of Thos. W. Woodland, deceased, and certain real estate and improvements in the County of Yolo hereinafter described, duly attested and to me directed, among other things, I am commanded to make the sum of ninety-nine ($99 88) dollars, judgment, and the further sum of thirty-two ($32 37) dollars, costs and percentage allowed by law, in gold coin of the United States. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 10th day of September, A. D. 1870,

at 12 o'clock M., in front of the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, I will sell the whole or part of the above mentioned real estate and improvements, described as follows, to wit:

Lots thirteen (13), fourteen (14), and sixteen (16), in block number two (2), range F, in the town of Davisville, and the improvements thereon, in the county of Yolo, to the person who will take the least quantity of the same and pay the whole amount of judgment, costs and accrued costs, in U. S. gold coin.

Woodland, August 10th, 1870.

au13-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 24TH, at 12 o'clock M.

se17-2t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, OCTOBER 8TH, at 12 o'clock M.

oc1-2t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22D, at 12 o'clock, M.

oc15-2t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Administrators's Sale,

AT the Harness Shop of the late R. M. ELSEY, at BUCKEYE, Yolo County.—Will be sold on TUESDAY, October 25th, 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the Personal Property belonging to the estate of the late R. M. Elsey, consisting of:

3 Ladies' Saddles, 25 Men's and Boys' Saddles, 2 fine Buggy Robes, 5 fine Saddle Blankets, 8 sets Concord Harness, 4 sets Buggy Harness, 8 sets common Harness, 40 Whips, 10 sets Collar Pads, 26 fine Riding Bridles, 17 Saddle-Trees, a large quantity of Hame-Straps, Halters and Bridles, together with a large amount of such stock as is usually kept in a Harness Shop, with a good Sewing Machine, and all the Tools of a first-class establishment complete; a Horse, Buggy and Harness. Also, the Shop and Fixtures with the Barn attached.

The sale comprises the entire Stock and Fixtures of a first-class Harness Shop, all new.

Terms of Sale—On all sums under $10, cash down; on sums over that amount, ten months' credit on approved notes at one per cent. per month interest.

BENJAMIN ELY, Administrator.

October 14th, 1870. oc15-2w

Notice to Whom it May Concern.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, Marysville, Cal., Oct. 7th, 1870.

WHEREAS, the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington City, D. C., did on the 29th of August, 1870, award to PETER J. S. TULLEY, the southwest quarter of section four, township 8 north, range 1 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, allowing all adverse claimants thirty days' time from service of notice in which to file an appeal from said decision;

Now be it known, that thirty days from the first publication of this notice will be allowed all adverse claimants to file an appeal in this office. In taking an appeal, the alleged errors must be particularly indicated.

oc15-5t L. B. AYER, Register.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned has this day purchased the entire interest of E. K. Swain in the Livery Business of the El Dorado Livery Stable in the town of Woodland. All accounts against the firm and all bills due the firm will be settled and collected by me. All those indebted to the firm will please call and settle immediately. R. G. BRECKENRIDGE.

Woodland, October 14th, 1870. oc15-tf

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

New Advertisements.

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR COUGHS And Throat and Lung Diseases.

A Compound of TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY, A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street, Sacramento.

oc15-3m

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-ly

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencement, Friday, May 12th.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. I. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of the Primary Department.

MISS FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.

P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.

G. N. FREEMAN, Secreatry of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$34 50
Preparatory, "	24 50
Primary, "	15 50
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, "	10 00
Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found	3 00

Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. se17tf

NEW DRUG STORE IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.

Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. se24-3m

General Agency OF THE UNION INSURANCE COMPANY —OF— SAN FRANCISCO.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 3d, 1870.

NOTICE is hereby given that Mr. D. M. BURNS has been appointed the duly authorized agent of the UNION INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco, for Woodland and vicinity. CADWALADER & LEONARD, General Agents.

Referring to the above I am now prepared to insure against loss or damage by Fire, on the most reasonable terms.

D. M. BURNS, Agent,

se24-1m Office at Capitol Hotel, Woodland.

CONTINENTAL Life Insurance Company, Of New York. MUTUAL. Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland, AND W. HAZLETON, Cacheville, AGENTS.

se25-3m

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

Everything the Market Affords,

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

Bob's Sample Rooms,

Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

GIVE US A CALL.

BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

oc1-3m

GRAND AWARD OF PREMIUMS, In aid of the Nevada School District, Nevada City, California.

PARTIAL LIST:

1 Premium, Gold Coin	$10,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	5,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	3,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	2,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each	200
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each	100

50,000 Season Tickets to the Grand Fair, commencing Oct. 27th, will be sold at $2.50 each.

Treasurer, Bank of Nevada County.

25,000 Premiums,

Amounting to $85,000 will be awarded to the holders of season tickets.

For reference we refer you to any citizen of Nevada City, California.

Responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed. For full particulars and terms to agents, address

R. L. GRINNAN, Secretary, Nevada City, Cal.

GILES E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

se3is2m A. S. HOUSE, Agent for Cacheville.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

jy16-3m

PAIN KILLER PERRY DAVIS & SON PROP. PROVIDENCE R.I. 1840 1870

CHOLERA. HOW TO CURE IT.

At the commencement of the Diarrhœa, which always precedes an attack of the Cholera, take a teaspoonful of the Pain Killer in sugar and water, (hot if convenient,) and then bathe freely the stomach and bowels with the Pain Killer clear. Should the diarrhœa or cramps continue, repeat the dose every ten or fifteen minutes until the patient is relieved. In extreme cases, two or more teaspoonfuls may be given at a dose.

The Pain Killer, as an internal remedy has no equal. In cases of Cholera, Summer Complaints, Dyspepsia, Dysentery, Asthma, it cures in one night by taking it internally, and bathing with it freely. Its action is like magic, when externally applied to Old Sores, Burns, Scalds, and Sprains. For Sick Headache, and Toothache, don't fail to try it. In short, it is a PAIN KILLER.

Directions accompany each bottle.

The Pain Killer is sold by all dealers in Medicines.

Prices, 25 cents, 50 cents and $1 per bottle.

au20-2m

Desirable Farm for Sale!

J. L. GANDY offers for sale his very desirable farm of eighty acres, situated one mile West of Woodland. The land is in a high state of cultivation, with all the necessary improvements in the way of good buildings, fences, a fine orchard of excellent fruit trees, a vineyard, 5 acres of Chile clover, etc. The house, orchard and vineyard are enclosed with a good picket fence. Further particulars will be given on the premises.

J. L. GANDY.

Woodland, Sept. 16, 1870. se17-tf

To Contractors and Builders!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH BRICK, LIME, SAND, Plaster Paris and Cement

In any desired quantity, at low figures.

Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.

Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m3

L. M. RUE, Photographic Artist,

Main street, WOODLAND.

Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy16-3m

TAXES FOR 1870.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that the State and County Taxes for the year 1870 are now due and payable, and the laws in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced.

I will attend at the following places in the respective townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply; and on all other days, from September 27th to November 21st inclusive, at my office in Woodland.

BUCKEYE—At Harling & Welch's Store, on Thursday, October 20th.

COTTONWOOD—At Hayne's Store, on Friday, October 21st.

CACHE CREEK CAÑON—At Lang's Store, Saturday, October 22d.

FAIRVIEW—At the School-house, on Monday, October 24th.

NORTH GRAFTON—At Earl's Store, on Tuesday, October 25th.

WEST GRAFTON—At Weyand's Store, on Wednesday, October 26th.

KNIGHT'S LANDING—At Hoyt's Hotel, on Thursday, October 27th.

CACHEVILLE—At Campbell's Hotel, on Friday, October 28th.

NORTH PUTAH (Davisville)—At Judge Oneal's Office, on Saturday, October 29th, and Monday, 31st.

WASHINGTON—At Green's Hotel, on Tuesday, November 1st.

MERRITT—At the Brick School-house, on Wednesday, November 2d.

FREMONT—At Charleston Postoffice, on Friday, November 4th.

All taxes remaining unpaid after the THIRD MONDAY IN NOVEMBER become delinquent and subject to the additions of percentage, costs, etc.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff,

And ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.

Woodland, Sept. 27th, 1870. oc1td

Probate Notice.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF YOLO, STATE OF CALIFORNIA: In the matter of the estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased.

It appearing to the Court by the petition presented and filed by James Bandy, the Administrator of the estate of G. W. Bandy, deceased, praying for an order to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration;

It is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on MONDAY, the 7th day of November, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at the Court-Room of the said Probate Court, in the town of Woodland, County of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Administrator to sell all of said real estate of deceased or so much as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said town and county.

October 4th, 1870.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.

BURNETT & HARPER, Att'ys for Adm'r.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the original order of the Probate Judge in the above matter, as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and the seal of {SEAL} said Probate Court affixed hereto, at Woodland, this 6th day of October, A. D. 1870. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. oc8-5t

Executors' Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of Yolo County, California, duly made and entered, in the matter of the estate of M. A. WOODS, deceased, the undersigned, Executors of said estate, will sell at PUBLIC AUCTION, subject to the confirmation of said Probate Court, the House, with the Land attached thereto, amounting in all to thirty acres, of M. A. Woods, deceased, and in lots to suit purchasers; said House and Land being situated in the south part of Woodland, California; said sale to be held in front of the office of C. S. FROST, in Woodland, California, on SATURDAY, OCTOBER 29TH, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day.

Terms and Conditions of Sale: Cash down, or 25 per cent. down with six months' credit on the remainder, to be secured by mortgage on the land sold and to draw interest at the rate of 1 per cent. per month, at the option of the purchaser. To be sold only for gold coin.

C. E. GREEN,
J. D. STEPHENS,
J. M. KELLEY,
Executors of said Estate.

Dated—Woodland, Cal., Oct. 8th, 1870. oc8-4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the County Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a Judgment rendered in Justice's Court for Putah Township, Yolo County on the 4th day of May, A. D. 1870, in favor of Lyon & Son, and against P. G. Henderson and G. F. Mallet, for the sum of $120 50 in gold coin, together with costs and all accruing costs I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lot No. 11, Block 3, Range F, together with the building thereon, in the town of Davisville, Yolo County. Notice is hereby given that on

Saturday, the 29th day of October, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title, and interest of said P. G. Henderson and G. F. Mallet in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in Woodland, Yolo County, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

oc8-4w J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until Monday, the 7th day of November, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of a portion of the public road in East Cottonwood Road District, on the lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens and others. For particulars apply to J. S. TUTT, Road Master of said district. Bids must be by the cubic yard, and must be accompanied with a bond, to be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Payment to be made in warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. The number of yards in said grade can be ascertained on and after the 20th instant by applying to the Clerk of this Board. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved by the Board.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President pro tem.

October 3, 1870. oc8-5t

School Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the qualified Electors of Lisbon School District, Yolo County, State of California, that on THURSDAY, the 27th day of October, A. D. 1870, an Election will be held at the Lisbon School House, in said District, at which will be submitted the question of voting a tax upon the taxable property of said District of $200, for the purpose of Repairing the District School House and furnishing school facilities. Also, at the same time, to elect one Assessor and one Collector of said tax. The Polls will be open between the hours of two and five o'clock P. M. of said day.

THOS. L. DUBOSE, JOSEPH MILLER, } Trustees.

Dated—September 28th, 1870. oc8-3t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF R. M. ELSEY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of R. M. ELSEY, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at Buckeye, or to his Attorney, J. C. BALL, at Woodland, in the said County of Yolo.

BENJAMIN ELY, Administrator.

Dated—Woodland, October 4th, 1870. oc8-5t

Probate Notice.

In the matter of the Estate of W. E. Smith, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of WILLIAM E. SMITH, deceased, that all persons having claims against said deceased must exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, in the town of Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

Dated Yolo County, September 30th, 1870.

JOHN C. SMITH,

Adm'r of the Estate of W. E. Smith, dec'd.

J. W. SNOWBALL, Att'y for Adm'r. oc1-5t

EL DORADO Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

Corner Main and Third Streets, Woodland.

Horses and Buggies to Let.

HORSES BOARDED by the Day, Week or Month, at reasonable Rates.

A Good Corral Attached to the Stable.

BRECKENRIDGE & RUGGLES, Propr's.

se10.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of MRS. H. C. MUDGETT, Or to G. E. SILL, Agent.

se28-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

THE BURNING TRAIN.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: On Friday last the noon train on the Cal. P. R. R. was partially composed of freight cars and near Knight's Landing it was discovered that three of them, loaded with hay, were on fire. The parties in charge of the train immediately switched off the three burning cars, ran them into town and left them in front of Fondley's livery stable, and within thirty feet of it, to burn. The wind, though light, was setting towards the stable, and the town was in imminent danger of being burned up; the citizens, becoming alarmed, made an effort to extinguish the flames, but the nature of the burning material, and lack of sufficient water soon convinced them that this was impossible, when with one accord about one hundred of our best citizens fastened a rope to the three cars and dragged them by hand up a steep grade and a sufficient distance on the track to insure the safety of the town. Every effort was made by employees of the road to prevent their removal, first by untying the rope and then by throwing rails and obstructions on the track to throw the cars off and prevent the possibility of removal. This so incensed the people of the town that had any farther effort been made by the Company's employees to prevent the removal of the burning mass there would have been a summary "cleaning out" of all who offered any opposition, for these people were determined to save their property from the flames. As it was, the cars were removed to a safe distance from the town where they were entirely consumed, both hay and cars, with a large portion of the track. Had the railroad men shown the least regard for the property of others, and had they not displayed the utmost heartlessness by bringing such a fearful burning mass into the heart of the town and leaving it there to burn up their buildings, the citizens would have aided them to their utmost to save their property. As it was, they were out of humor; felt that they had been shamefully used and would not render any assistance to save anything, after the cars had been once put out of the way of doing harm. The people of the Landing have no quarrel with the Railroad Company, and desire none; but they are determined that their rights shall not be invaded, their property and homes reduced to ashes, simply that the trains on the Road may run on time. By such utter disregard for the rights of others, the Company will become very unpopular. But we will hope that such conduct will not be sustained by the officials of the road. That great natural highway, the Sacramento river, is at our doors, and the Railroad cannot compete with it in freights. In passenger travel the Road might have the advantage if its managers knew how to take it; but they seem not to understand how to do so; they charge a passenger $4 50 to go to San Francisco from here, while they take passengers from Marysville, twenty-five miles beyond, at the same price; from Sacramento the fare is $2 50 and the distance is exactly the same as from this place. The people see this and know they are imposed upon; and one third, at least, and may be one-half the travel goes to Sacramento in private conveyances, and from there, if they wish to travel farther they have three routes to choose from. If the Railroad used them liberally and fairly they might and would feel an interest in the road; as it is many feel no interest in it, and whether it continues or discontinues is a matter for which they don't feel the least concern. After thus imposing upon them, to jeopardise their property as above related, is more than they are willing to bear.

Respectfully, etc. X.

HOOK & LADDER CO.—The Company met on Wednesday evening, Oct 12th, and after a parade through the streets in uniform, with their new truck, adjourned to the office of Elias Peterson, Esq., when the roll was called, after which they proceeded to business as follows:

The members elect who had not signed the Constitution and By-Laws came forward and did so. On motion it was ordered that the Secretary be instructed to have notices printed to the effect that Mart Taylor and family would perform Saturday evening, Oct. 15th, for the benefit of the Company. It was also ordered that the Company have a drill on the evening of the performance and afterwards attend the performance as a body.

Remarks were then made by W. A. Henry, Jno. Lawson, H. U. Ogburn, M. Steinmitz, Wm. Thompson and others, which were enthusiastically received.

On motion adjourned.

JNO. BROGAN Foreman,
WM. THOMPSON Secretary.

THE STATE MEETING.—This great gathering closed its labors on Monday morning last after a session of ten days, and was in every respect a great success. An immense throng of people were in attendance from all parts of the State, variously estimated at from 2,000 and 3,000 on week days to 5,000 and 8,000 on Sundays. There were upwards of seventy accessions to the Church, fully one-half of whom will seek fellowship in the Woodland congregation and further strengthen this already large, prosperous, and very popular Church Society. Financially, we learn that everything is easy, and there are plenty of funds to settle all demands. All who desired were boarded gratis during the entire meeting at the free tables provided by the liberality of the Church, and thousands availed themselves of the offer. The restaurant, fruit stands and barber-shop we learn cleared several hundred dollars each. The next annual meeting is to be at San Jose—we should say an excellent selection.

EXCELSIOR IN PENMANSHIP.—Professor P. A Espina, according to previous announcement has taken his position as Professor of Penmanship in Hesperian College, where he has a class of 25 or 30, and on Tuesday evening next will open a public class in the College building, the best room of which has been secured for the purpose. Lights and stationery will be furnished free. This is much better than the public school for an evening school, and no doubt many will avail themselves of this excellent opportunity to become proficient in the art of penmanship. Prof. Espina received premiums or diplomas at all our late fairs, and his specimens prove that he richly deserved the high honor thus conferred upon him. As a teacher, also, he is at the head of his profession.

NEW APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST.—L. Machefert has disposed of his interest in the drug department of Ruggles & Machefert to Mr. John Meister, an experienced and thorough Apothecary, who brings the highest recommends from leading houses in San Francisco and Sacramento.

THE GREAT LEVEE.—A force of several hundred men is at work upon the Sacramento river levee between Knight's Landing and Colusa. The contract requires that the entire job be completed in ninety days from the time of commencement.

TO BE BUILT UP.—We learn that the parties who own the burnt district will erect a three-story brick block on the ground, from the corner to M. Hyman's store, as soon as arrangements can be made.

THIEVES IN THE CAMP.—Several horses were stolen on the last night of the State Meeting, one belonging to Mr. Snyder, one to J. H. Dopkins, and the other to John Hollingsworth.

REMOVAL.—Dr. Ross has removed his office to the second floor of the new Odd Fellows' building. His residence is that lately occupied by Dr. G. H. Jackson.

DESTRUCTIVE CONFLAGRATION.

Last Tuesday night between 11 and 12 o'clock our town, which has so fortunately escaped anything like a serious fire for a long time, was the scene of quite a destructive conflagration. The fire broke out in M. Davidson's bowling alley, corner of Main and First streets, and soon enveloped the entire rear of the building, which was of wood and burned very rapidly. The front portion was of brick, but was also burned out completely. The wooden buildings adjoining occupied by Chas. Goldman as the Pacific Fruit and Vegetable Depot, and also by E. Ellinger, merchant tailor, was entirely destroyed. Mr. Ellinger saved the most of his stock of cloths, a good deal of it however in a damaged condition. His family occupied the rear portion and escaped in their night clothes, a portion of the household furniture being consumed. He estimates his loss at $500; no insurance. He had just started in business here and this is a very heavy loss for him, which our citizens should hold in remembrance, and, particularly as he is an excellent workman, aid him by a liberal patronage. His shop is now in the building lately occupied by Dr. Peirson, next door east of Eaton & Green's jewelry store. C. Goldman's loss was some $500, which was promptly adjusted by the Liverpool and London and Globe Fire Insurance Co., the next day, Giles E. Sill, local agent. This throws Goldman out entirely, as there is not another suitable building in town. Lucky man to be insured, and in so prompt-paying a company. M. Davidson's saloon fixtures, stock, all belonging to the bowling-alley, indeed everything except a single screen which stood by the front door was burned, and he only escaped after the door was broken in. Fortunately he was insured for $3,500 in the North British Company, but this amount he estimates does not cover his loss by a considerable sum. Very fortunately the next building on the east was the fire proof brick building of Selig Hyman, which prevented the spread of the flames in that direction, or half the town would without doubt have been laid in ashes. It was also extremely fortunate there was no wind at the time, as a breeze from the south or east would have carried the fire across the street in spite of anything that could have been done with the limited facilities at hand to prevent it, in which case it would have taken the Capital Hotel, F. S. Freeman's store, or the new Odd Fellow's building, and all those connected with them. The heavy cornice on the latter building which had just been painted and sanded was very badly scorched, and it took hard work to save it, still as the night was. The new awning on Mr. Hyman's store had to be pulled down by our efficient Hook and Ladder Company, who worked like heroes to prevent the fire from spreading.

[A CARD.]

WOODLAND, CAL., Oct. 14th, 1870.

GEO. D. FISKE, ESQ.,

Agent Phœnix & Home Insurance Company.

DEAR SIR—Permit me to refute the assertion that some have made that the Companies you represent were not prompt in their settlement of losses. The amount of Mr. Buob's insurance on the buildings destroyed by the fire of the 11th inst. has been paid me this day in full, in gold coin, by M. E. B. Huntington, the Company's special agent, the policy having been assigned to me for the convenience of Mr. Buob. Such prompt action effectually refutes the slander referred to, and proves the Phœnix & Home Insurance Companies to be worthy of the entire confidence of those desiring reliable indemnity against loss by fire.

Yours truly, SELIG HYMAN
For CHRISTIAN BUOB.

COUNTY COURT.—Tuesday, October 11th.—Sheriff returned venire for twenty trial jurors.

People vs. Hamblin—Case tried; verdict, guilty. Sentenced to one year in State prison.

People vs. Newcomb—Dismissed on motion of District Attorney.

Burns vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Tried; judgment for defendant for costs.

McLean vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Same order as last.

Fleishman & Kaufman vs. Freeman—Tried and submitted.

BENEFIT FOR THE HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY.—Arrangements have been made with Mart Taylor to give one of his inimitable entertainments this (Saturday) evening, for the benefit of Woodland Hook and Ladder Company, and of course all will take this opportunity to put in a half dollar for the benefit of so deserving an organization. The Company will have a torch-light procession before the entertainment commences, and march to the hall in uniform. Turn out, fellow citizens, have a good laugh at Mart's drolleries and do good with your money.

HOME AGAIN.—Mr. David Barnes has returned from a visit to the East looking hale as ever and feeling well. How strange it is that all who have lived in California for any length of time are sure to return if they do leave it. But the visit does them good. They are more contented than before, because they realize the numerous advantages our State possesses in climate and in many other ways over the Eastern States. After a comparison they return to California with a contented mind, which is "a continual feast."

SAFETY LAMPS.—Ruggles & Machefert have the agency for this county for the sale of the non-explosive kerosene lamps, which are a great improvement upon the old style. Not only are they said to be perfectly safe from danger of explosion, but they give a far better and brighter light and at the same time consume less oil. Samples of the various styles and sizes may be seen at their store. All the old stock of lamps is offered at cost price. Call at the post office and see this new style.

DEDICATION.—Woodland Lodge I. O. O. F. was formally and publicly dedicated yesterday, with the impressive ceremonies of the order. Lodges were present from Sacramento, Marysville, Vallejo, Suisun, and delegates from San Francisco and many other points. As we went to press in the afternoon we are unable to give more extended mention. The ball in the evening was expected to be a very grand affair.

PROMPTLY PAID.—Immediately upon receiving notification by telegraph from the local agent, G. E. Sill, Esq, the Adjuster of the Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Company visited Woodland, and on the day after the fire, which occurred on the 11th inst., promptly adjusted and paid all risks which that Company had in the buildings and stock consumed.

C. S. FROST.—This gentleman has just returned from a trip and visit of few weeks to Illinois, where he reports that he enjoyed himself exceedingly; and he certainly looks the better for the trip. But like all the rest, the 'squire says he was glad to get back to Woodland. He will hereafter be on hand at his old office and attend to all business in his line.

IN TOWN.—P. Franklin, of Sacramento, the great tobacconist, was in town yesterday. He keeps a fine stock in his line and does a large trade. Most of our business men know Franklin the cigar man, and have done business with him for years. When you visit Sacramento give him a call, at 103 J street, and he'll send you away smoking.

EXCURSION TO SAN FRANCISCO AND WOODWARDS GARDENS.—On Wednesday next there will be an excursion from Knight's Landing and Woodland to San Francisco and Woodward's Gardens and back the same day. Tickets for the round trip, $3, for sale at the Post Offices in Woodland and Knight's Landing.

BLESSED are they who seek relief from Liver Complaint, Biliousness, severe lingering Coughs and Bronchitis, by using Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical discovery, for they shall be happy in knowing that the cure is complete. $1,000 reward is offered by the proprietor for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of all the diseases for which it is recommended. For constipation of the bowels and as a blood purifier, for the cure of Pimples and Blotches on the face, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, and all skin and Scrofulous diseases, this medicine is unequaled. Sold by all druggists.

Latest War News.

BERLIN, October 10.—The fighting before Metz was renewed fiercely yesterday, and an incessant cannonade and fusilade of smaller arms was maintained throughout. Dispatches from the German forces contain no mention of the ultimate result of the battle. It is, however, known that Bazaine, who has reformed his shattered divisions, is making a last great effort to break through Von Voight Rhetz and Kummer's commands, to the southeast of Fort Julien.

A dispatch from Rheims announces that two Frenchmen, innocent or guilty will be shot for every Prussian whom the inhabitants may kill.

A dispatch from Nancy announces that the important town of St. Dizier, in the Department of the Haut Marne, was given over to sack by the Prussian commander, in revenge for the loss of a number of men who were said to have been shot at from the houses. The town was abandoned to pillage, and was sacked during the whole day. All the principal buildings and dwellings of the rich were plundered of their valuables, and property to the value of thousands of francs disposed of. A shoemaker was taken beyond the confines of the city and executed for firing upon the Prussians.

AMIENS, October 10.—The Prussians have burned the village of Ables, alleging as a justification for the extreme measure, treachery on the part of the inhabitants.

TOURS, October 10.—The Government held a council at the Prefecture in this city to-day. The building was hung with festoons and draped with colors, the American and French flags being entwined and surrounded with trophies. An immense number of civilians and soldiers crowded around the building, and vociferously cheered for Garibaldi, it having been known that he was in the prefecture. He at last appeared upon the balcony, and was received with tumultuous enthusiasm, the people almost crushing each other in their frantic greeting. Being at last prevailed upon to address them, he spoke a few words, which were almost inaudible from the low tone in which they were uttered, expressing his confidence in the ultimate deliverance of France. Garibaldi's manner during the entire delivery of the speech was subdued. He appears to be in fair, though not in robust health, and was attired in his famous uniform, wearing also a black felt-hat. Garibaldi retired amid tremendous applause. He made room for Gambetta, who also met with a joyful reception. His remarks were very brief. He returned thanks for the honor, and said he had come to work: "You may spare your public demonstrations in my behalf."

Advices from the Ministry announce that Garibaldi has been assigned to the command of all the volunteers.

BERLIN, October 10.—The Prussian Government has sent to the Cabinets of the Great Powers a circular letter preparatory to the opening of the bombardment of Paris. It says the Government is convinced that Paris would fall. If the period of capitulation is postponed until want faces them the Germans could not provide for the population of the country around Paris, and perhaps hundreds of thousands will die of starvation before relief can be afforded them. It leaves the responsibility of this terrible fate of the French inhabitants with the Provisional Government.

TOURS, October 11.—Gambetta's balloon brought out of Paris two kilogrammes of letters, each weighing about four grammes, and nearly thirty-nine thousand in number. There were still 18,000 awaiting dispatch at the Paris post office. Carrier pigeons have considerably more than they can do as postmen.

BERLIN, October 12.—The sortie from Metz, on Friday last, was more serious in its results than was anticipated. The French arranged to make an attack upon the Prussian lines in the direction of Galnen, but their attack was made in the direction of Thorneville upon the Prussians quartered in numerous villages, and comprising the Tenth Corps, who were assaulted furiously by the French, and were forced back, fighting bravely, to their second line of works. The Germans were there reinforced, and eventually repulsed the French, who retreated quickly. The losses on both sides were tremendously heavy. The Prussians, however, in the pursuit took the largest number of prisoners.

TOURS, October 12.—The Ministry has just received the following: The courier who brought the intelligence was allowed to pass through the Prussian lines. A battle occurred on the 7th instant, between Fort Mont Valerien and St. Cloud, on the west side of Paris. The French, under General Ducrot, having made a sortie in force, the Prussians were completely defeated and forced to retreat to Versailles, entirely surrendering the position they had recently occupied, and from which they might have shelled the western part of Paris.

CHARTRES, October 10, via Tours, October 11—Midnight.—At noon to-day the Prussians made another attack at Chevissy, near Dreux. A strong force of the inhabitants had erected barricades, and they defended the town with vigor, repulsing the Prussians, after a combat of six hours. The latter burnt the hamlets of Chanville, Messengere and Bressart, upon the plains of Beauce and Morvoves, and set fire to several places.

BERLIN, October 12.—Official accounts of the surrender of Strasbourg are just published here; 1,100 guns, 12,000 Chassepots, three tons of amunition and fifty locomotives of the Paris and Strasbourg Railroad fell into the hands of the Prussians. Carpenters, masons and other laborers of the city have been impressed to repair the fortifications.

LONDON, October 11.—A detachment of the army of the Crown Prince, under General Von Dertaru, defeated a portion of the Army of the Loire yesterday near Orleans, taking one thousand prisoners and three pieces of artillery. The French fled in disorder.

ASKS FOR A DIVORCE.—Mrs. H. B. Ricks has applied, in Sacramento county, for a divorce from her husband, J. W. Ricks. This man Ricks at one time was located in this place as pastor of the M. E. Church, and was highly esteemed by our citizens, but alas, he has fallen a victim to the demon rum, and to-day he is an outcast and vagabond. Many of our young men remember him well, and remembering him, let them stop for a moment and see to what depths of degradation the use of ardent spirits will bring men who are addicted to it.—*Amador Ledger.*

MEMBERS OF DODONA GROVE, No. 18, U. A. O.D., are reminded that the nomination of officers and other important business will claim attention on Monday evening next. A full attendance is expected, at 7½ o'clock sharp.

NEW BUILDINGS.—Thomas & Hunt are erecting a large grain warehouse near the railroad for the storage of wheat, etc. R. H. Newton & Co. are also erecting a lumber house, 50 by 60 feet on the opposite side of the track.

THE QUESTION SETTLED.—Those eminent men, Dr. Jas. Clark, Physician to Queen Victoria, and Dr. Hughes Bennett, say that consumption can be cured. Dr. Wistar knew this when he discovered his Balsam of Wild Cherry, and experience has proved the correctness of his opinion.

A PAST CENTENARIAN.—The oldest inhabitant of Colusa county died recently at the advanced age of over one hundred years. He was a native of California.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, at the residence of the bride's father, October 13th, by R. W. Williamson, Erastus S. Farnham to Miss Ella Myers.

We acknowledge a liberal supply of excellent wedding cake.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 7 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet!

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅛, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1½ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,
jy8-3m Main street, Woodland.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

WM. THOMPSON,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

se4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

5,000

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!

For the BEST SELLING BOOK published.

LIFE OF

CHARLES DICKENS

BY R. SHELTON MACKENZIE,

Literary Editor of the "Philadelphia Press."

WITH

Personal Recollections and Anecdotes;

LETTERS BY "BOZ,"

Never before published,

And Uncollected Papers in Prose and Verse,

WITH PORTRAIT & AUTOGRAPH.

A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
se3-7t General Agents Pacific Slope.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!

Remember—

SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
jy30-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
jy16] WOODLAND. [3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

oc2-3m M. HYMAN.

OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

jy23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. 3m

WE DEAL IN

RELIABLE INDEMNITY,

NOT

CHEAP INSURANCE

THE

PHŒNIX & HOME

Insurance Companies

OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,

Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to

$6,536,717 50

at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a

RESPONSIBLE COMPANY

in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.

☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the

Reckless, Gambling Style,

and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

au7-3m GEO. D. FISKE, Agent, Woodland.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

— AND —

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo County, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE!

To sell the most popular Work ever introduced to the American public. A work that an agent can engage in the sale of with a certainty of success, and a knowledge of the fact that by every book he has sold he has contributed a certain benefit to mankind—that he has done a good that may live after him—that he has added to human happiness and contributed to elevate the standard of social, physical and mental enjoyment.

We want good live agents—men who can fully appreciate the merits of the work, and the fact that it meets a universal want—agents who desire to do good as well as make money. For further information, address

A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,
oc1-tf General Agents for the Pacific Slope.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS,	DOORS,
SHAKES,	WINDOWS,
SHINGLES,	BLINDS,
LATHS,	SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,
oc9] WOODLAND. [3m

Relief for Rheumatics.

We direct attention to the advertisement of

DR. S. G. SMITH'S

"ARAMIRACULAS."

It has made for itself such a reputation for the cure of all kinds of nervous diseases, and especially

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, GOUT, AND SCROFULA,

That he deems it a duty to humanity to place it within the reach of all. To this end he takes this method of placing it before the people, and he invites public attention to its merits.

For sale by all Druggists and dealers in medicines. ED. D. WENBAN,
jy22-1s3m Traveling Agent.

Still Another Railroad

TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

au14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

ST. NICHOLAS SALOON.

GEORGE LIPPMAN

Has opened the new and tasty Saloon with the above name on Main Street, opposite the College,

WOODLAND.

The Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also, Free Lunch every day. se3-3m

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.

jy26-3m LOU. KORN.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements,

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware,

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
Agents, 529 and 531 Market st., bet. First and Second sts., San Francisco. ap16-6m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday.

Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

se18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 64 K street, between 2d and 3d,

oc1tf SACRAMENTO. 6m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE INDEPENDENT FARMER.

Let sailors sing of the windy deep,
Let soldiers praise their armor,
But in my heart this toast I'll keep—
The Independent Farmer.
When first the rose in robe of green
Unfolds its crimson lining;
And round his cottage porch is seen
The honeysuckle shining;
When banks of green their sweetness yield
To bees that gather honey,
He drives his team across the field
When skies are soft and sunny.

The blackbird chucks behind the plow,
The quail pipes loud and clearly,
Yon orchard hides behind its bow
The home he loves so dearly;
The gray and old barn doors unfold
His ample store in measure,
More rich than heaps of hoarded gold,
A precious blessed treasure;
While yonder in the porch there stands
His wife the lovely charmer,
The sweetest rose in all his lands—
The Independent Farmer.

To him the Spring comes dancingly,
To him the Summer blushes,
The Autumn smiles with yellow ray,
His sleep old Winter hushes;
He cares not how the world may move,
No doubts or fears confound him,
His little flock is linked in love,
And household angels round him;
He trusts to God and loves his wife,
Nor griefs nor ills may harm her,
He's nature's nobleman in life—
The Independent Farmer.

Miscellaneous Items.

A LAD crawled into a sugar hogshead, and his first exclamation was, "Oh for a thousand tongues."

CINCINNATI is to have a fat man's convention, and the Chicago *Times* maliciously remarks—that being a case of bowels, and not horns, it will undoubtedly be a success.

A CONTENTED mind is the greatest blessing a man can enjoy in this world; and if in the present life his happiness arises from the subduing of his desires, it will arise in the next from the gratification of them.

AN honest reputation is within the reach of all men; they obtain it by social virtues, and by doing their duty. This kind of reputation, it is true, is neither brilliant nor startling, but it is often the most useful of happiness.

THE Radicals are becoming alarmed over the fact of many of their Congressmen refusing to become candidates again for the positions they have already dishonored. To the rank and file of the party this is an evidence of approaching defeat.

TO MAKE ice cream take one gallon of cream, two pounds of rolled loaf sugar, one teaspoonful of oil of lemon. If for vanilla ice cream, two eggs beaten, and one tablespoonful and a half of tincture of vanilla well mixed with the sugar before it is added to the cream.

A MICROSCOPE has recently been constructed in New York which magnifies objects 9,000,000,000 times. At this rate of enlargement an ordinary fly could cover a space equal to New York city below Wall street; a man would appear more than a hundred miles high, and a hair of the ordinary length from a lady's head would reach half way from New York to New Haven.

IMMENSE GRAPE VINE.—The San Diego *Union* says that Don Carlos Hensley who has just returned from a visit to Lower California, informs us that he saw, just the other side of the line, near Tia Juana Valley, on the Antonio Ranch a grape vine which is six feet in height before branching out. It contains fully a ton and a-half of grapes, of the finest Spanish variety and of splendid flavor.

A PARTY of Mexicans arrived at San Diego, September 29th, and report that an extensive volcano about ten miles from San Rafael valley, which for years has lain dormant, has again broken out in violent eruption, throwing a column of dense black smoke two hundred feet high, and scattering ashes and cinders for miles around its base. It is plainly visible from this point this evening. The whole southern horizon is darkened with the smoke.

A MAN named Young, who is one hundred and two years old, gave a banquet to his relatives a few days since, at Honeoye Village. He was surrounded by four generations, and was the happiest person present. The Fourth of July has been celebrated by him for many years in a right royal manner at the village hotel, where he repeats his oft told tale of the Revolutionary war, to the admiration of a few select friends. He has lived upon his own farm for 72 years.

PETER CARTWRIGHT, the noted Methodist preacher, spoke at Dubuque Iowa, a few days ago, and a paper of that city remarks: "It was a strange sight, and one we may never expect to see again, to behold a man in the pulpit before us who was eighty-six years old, had been eighty years a citizen of the west, and who sixty years ago, crossed the Mississippi where now is St. Louis. He preached in the State of Illinois when Chicago was unknown, and has spent sixty years in the saddle riding through the great West."

HALL'S *Journal of Health* says: "Men may live long and in health who never taste meat, but they can never excel in anything which requires energy. The nations which eat no meat, as to the masses, are always inefficient and degraded. The hundreds or millions of Japan and China have failed in the centuries of the past in all that makes a nation or an individual grand in conception or magnificent in accomplishment. They are to-day what they were ages ago, and they live mainly on rice and other vegetables."

THE population of New York City, as returned by the Republican census gatherers, is only 888,000. Ten years ago, in 1860, it was 813,000. Within the ten years 72,000 houses have been built, and the concentration of the population into tenant-houses has been very great. That it has only increased 72,000 in ten years, when from 1850 to 1860 it added 300,000 to its growth, is an incredible supposition. The city has been purposely defrauded of a large population, in order to reduce its Democratic representation in Congress. It has probably in the neighborhood of 1,100,000 inhabitants.

DEATH.—The first conviction that there is death in the house, is, perhaps the most awful moment of youth. When we are young, we think that not only ourselves, but that all about us are immortal. Until the arrow has struck a victim around our hearth, death is merely an unmeaning word; until then, its casual mention has stamped no idea upon our brain. There are few, even among those least susceptible of thought and emotion in whose hearts and minds the first death in the family does not act as a very powerful revelation of the mysteries of life, and of their own being; there are few who, after such a catastrophe, do not look upon the world and the world's ways, at least for a time, with changed and tempered feelings. It recalls the past, it makes us ponder over the future; and youth, gay and light hearted, is taught, for the first time, to regret and to fear.

WOMAN.

Females, owing to the peculiar and important relations which they sustain, their peculiar organization, and the offices they perform, are subject to many sufferings. Freedom from these contributes in no small degree to their happiness and welfare, for none can be happy who are ill. Not only so, but no one of these various female complaints can long be suffered to run on without involving the general health of the individual, and ere long producing permanent sickness and premature decline. Nor is it pleasant to consult a physician for the relief of these various delicate affections, and only upon the most urgent necessity will a true woman so sacrifice her greatest charm as to do this. The sex will then thank us for placing in their hands simple specifics which will be found efficacious in relieving and curing almost every one of those troublesome complaints peculiar to the sex.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU.—Hundreds suffer on in silence, and hundreds of others apply vainly to druggists and doctors, who either merely tantalize them with the hope of a cure or apply remedies which make them worse. I would not wish to insert anything that would do injustice to the afflicted, but I am obliged to say that although it may be produced from excessive exhaustion of the powers of life, by laborious employment, unwholesome air or food, profuse menstration the use of tea and coffee, and frequent childbirth, it is far oftener caused by direct irritation applied to the vagina itself.

When reviewing the causes of these distressing complaints, it is most painful to contemplate the attendant evils consequent upon them. It is but simple justice to the subject to enumerate a few of the many additional causes which so largely affect the life, health, and happiness of woman in all classes of society, and which, consequently, affect more or less directly the welfare of the entire human family. The mania that exists for precocious education and marriage, causes the years that nature designed for corporeal development to be wasted and perverted in the restraints of dress, the early confinement of school, and especially in the unhealthy excitement of the ball-room. Thus, with the body half clothed and the mind unduly exercised by pleasure, perverting in midnight revel the hours designed by nature for sleep and rest, the work of destruction is half accomplished.

In consequence of this early strain upon her system, unnecessary effort is required by the delicate votary to retain her situation in school at a later day, thus aggravating the evil. When one excitement is over, another in prospective keeps the mind morbidly sensitive to impression, while the now constant restraint of fashionable dress, absolutely forbidding the exercise indispensable to the attainment and retention of organic health and strength; the exposure to night air; the sudden change of temperature; the complete prostration produced by excessive dancing, must of necessity produce their legitimate effect. At last, an early marriage caps the climax of misery, and the unfortunate one, hitherto utterly regardless of the plain dictates and remonstrances of her delicate nature, becomes an unwilling subject of medical treatment. This is but a truthful picture of the experience of thousands of our young women.

Long before the ability to exercise the functions of the generative organs, they require an education of their peculiar nervous system, composed of what is called the tissue, which is, in common with the female breast and lips, evidently under the control of mental emotions and associations at an early period of life; and as we shall subsequently see, these emotions, when excessive, lead, long before puberty, to habits which sap the very life of their victims ere nature has self-completed their development.

For female weakness and debility, whites or leucorrhea, too profuse menstruation, exhaustion, too long continued periods, for prolapsus and bearing down, or prolapsus uteri, we offer the most perfect specific known—HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BUCHU. Directions for use, diet, and advice accompany.

Females in every period of life, from infancy to extreme old age, will find it a remedy to aid nature in the discharge of its functions. Strength is the glory of manhood and womanhood. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is more strengthening than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron, infinitely safer and more pleasant. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU, having received the indorsement of the most prominent Physicians in the United States, is now offered to afflicted humanity as a certain cure for the following diseases and symptoms, from whatever cause originating: General Debility, Mental and Physical Depression, Imbecility, Determination of Blood to the Head, Confused Ideas, Hysteria, General Irritability, Restlessness and Sleeplessness at night. Absence of Muscular Efficiency. Loss of Appetite. Dyspepsia, Emaciation, Low Spirits, Disorganization or Paralysis of the Organs of Generation, Palpitation of the Heart, and, in fact, all the concomitants of a Nervous and Debilitated state of the system. To insure the genuine, cut this out. Ask for HELMBOLD'S. Take no other. Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Price $1 25 per bottle, or six bottles for $6 50. Delivered to any address. Describe syptoms in all communications. Address H. T. HELMBOLD, Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,

se17-3m H. C. KIRK & CO., 116 J street.

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASIMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

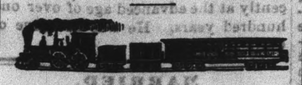
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of

Produce Purchased!

F. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.

P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se12] WOODLAND. [3m

CACHEVILLE

Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS

(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in coastant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

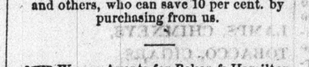
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Austmlian Wheat.

jy9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

au16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK on contract, for Houses setting in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address

L. F. CRAFT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

YOLO BATHS!

—AND—

Shaving and Hair-Dressing

SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE COLLEGE,

Main street Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,

HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING

Done in the

LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.

au14-3m HUMMEL & CO.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

se4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. jy16jy

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

jy16-3m

WOOLSEY'S CELEBRATED

Universal Washer.

In introducing Woolsey's Celebrated UNIVERSAL WASHER, I desire to say that it has been used in the Atlantic States with greater success than any other machine ever introduced, and I challenge any and all others to a test of quality. It takes less wood and water, less soap and labor, (the water is heated by a stove attached), a child ten years old can operate it, and it does not wear out clothes as other machines, as it neither rubs nor pounds the clothes. It will wash the finest fabrics and the largest quilt or blanket. If it fails in anything I claim for it, the money will be refunded if desired.

Manufactured and for sale by Geo. H. Parker, at R. H. Newton & Co.'s shop, near the Railroad Depot, Woodland.

se18-3m J. S. COOLEY.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

SACRAMENTO,

JAKE L. DEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.

(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, OCT 1 tf

NEW WEED

SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or whose its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,

ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

Grover & Baker's

ELASTIC STITCH

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.

Grover & Baker's

Improved Shuttle Stitch

SEWING MACHINES,

For Manufacturing,

Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

Lock Stitch Machines,

to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.

The Continued Triumph

OF THE

"Grover & Baker,"

is the best evidence of their merit.

Over 13,000 are in succesful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

116 Montgomery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

jy16

KARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

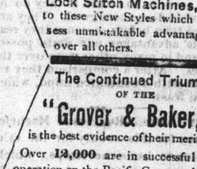
Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

se5-3m HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND



Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

By Authority of a Special Act of the Legislature of the State of California.

$1,000,000.

GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

IN AID OF THE

Mercantile Library Association

Of San Francisco, California,

Monday, October 31st, 1870.

Tickets of admission, $5.00, gold coin.

TREASURER, THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA

During the entertainment the sum of $500,000 U. S. Gold Coin will be returned to the Holders of Tickets, by the distribution, by chance, of the following

GIFTS:

1 Gift of	$100,000	Gold.
1 Gift of	50,000	"
1 Gift of	25,000	"
1 Gift of	20,000	"
1 Gift of	19,000	"
1 Gift of	18,000	"
1 Gift of	17,000	"
1 Gift of	16,000	"
1 Gift of	15,000	"
1 Gift of	14,000	"
1 Gift of	13,000	"
1 Gift of	12,000	"
1 Gift of	11,000	"
1 Gift of	10,000	"
1 Gift of	9,000	"
1 Gift of	8,000	"
1 Gift of	7,000	"
1 Gift of	6,000	"
1 Gift of	5,000	"
1 Gift of	4,000	"
1 Gift of	3,000	"
1 Gift of	2,000	"
1 Gift of	1,500	"
10 Gifts, $1,000 each	10,000	"
20 Gifts, 750 each	15,000	"
20 Gifts, 500 each	10,000	"
30 Gifts, 400 each	12,000	"
50 Gifts, 300 each	15,000	"
50 Gifts, 200 each	10,000	"
425 Gifts, 100 each	42,500	"
628 Gifts in all	$500,000	

The Concert and Distribution will take place under the immediate direction of the Board of Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association, assisted by a supervisory Committee, selected from State, City and County officers, and well known citizens of San Francisco,

ROBERT B. SWAIN, President M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice-President.
WM. C. RALSTON, Treasurer.

After paying the expenses of the entertainment, and making the distribution of the Gifts, as above announced, the balance will be applied to extinguishing the present indebtedness of the Mercantile Library Association.

Holders of tickets to which gifts may be awarded, will receive the same on presentation of such tickets or coupons to the Business Agents of the Board of Trustees at their office, No. 218 California Street, San Francisco.

NOTICE.

HOLDERS OF TICKETS to the GIFT CONCERT in aid of the Mercantile Library Association are hereby notified that the Concert is postponed until

Monday, October 31st, 1870.

Unexpected interferences have operated to make this delay necessary to accomplish the result of freeing the Library from debt, without recourse to other privileges granted by act of the Legislature, passed February 19, 1870.

This is positively the only postponement which will be made. The Concert will take place on the day above named, commencing at 9 o'clock A. M., and to continue until all the gifts have been awarded.

The funds already in bank are considerably more than sufficient to insure the successful completion of the contract with the public.

The sale of tickets will positively close on Friday, the 28th day of October, 1870.

All tickets remaining unsold at that time will be withdrawn from sale and cancelled. They will be advertised by their numbers on the 29th day of October, 1870, in one or more of the daily papers of this city. Any diminution thus made in the number of tickets to be drawn will not affect the number or amount of gifts. They will be as heretofore advertised, to wit: 628 gifts, amounting in all to $500,000 gold.

Ticket-holders residing out of San Francisco will receive duly accredited lists of the awards of Gifts, which will also be published in the leading San Francisco daily papers, on the 1st of November, 1870.

Delivery of gifts will commence November 2d, 1870, at the Office, No. 318 California street, to all parties presenting tickets to which Gifts have been awarded. All gifts awarded to non-residents will be held to their order and for their account.

ROBERT B. SWAIN, Prest. M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice-President.
W. C. RALSTON, Treasurer.
THOS. R. HAYES, Recording Secty.
DAVID WILDER, Corresp. Secty.

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MAURICE DORE & CHAS. R. PETERS, Business Agents,

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FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine, in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'s SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Agt.,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
137 Kearny street, San Francisco.
MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
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